# Cargo Beds for Big and Small



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### **The Current Law**

• 316.2015 Unlawful for person to ride on exterior of vehicle.—(1) It is unlawful for any operator of a passenger vehicle to permit any person to ride on the bumper, radiator, fender, hood, top, trunk, or running board of such vehicle when operated upon any street or highway which is maintained by the state, county, or municipality. Any person who violates this subsection shall be cited for a moving violation, punishable as provided in chapter 318.



• (2)(a) No person shall ride on any vehicle upon any portion thereof not designed or intended for the use of passengers. This paragraph does not apply to an employee of a fire department, an employee of a governmentally operated solid waste disposal department or a waste disposal service operating pursuant to a contract with a governmental entity, or to a volunteer firefighter when the employee or firefighter is engaged in the necessary discharge of a duty, and does not apply to a person who is being transported in response to an emergency by a public agency or pursuant to the direction or authority of a public agency. This paragraph does not apply to an employee engaged in the necessary discharge of a duty or to a person or persons riding within truck bodies in space intended for merchandise.



 (b) It is unlawful for any operator of a pickup truck or flatbed truck to permit a minor child who has not attained 18 years of age to ride upon limited access facilities of the state within the open body of a pickup truck or flatbed truck unless the minor is restrained within the open body in the back of a truck that has been modified to include secure seating and safety restraints to prevent the passenger from being thrown, falling, or jumping from the truck. This paragraph does not apply in a medical emergency if the child is accompanied within the truck by an adult. A county is exempt from this paragraph if the governing body of the county, by majority vote, following a noticed public hearing, votes to exempt the county from this paragraph.



- (c) Any person who violates this subsection shall be cited for a nonmoving violation, punishable as provided in chapter 318.
- (3) This section shall not apply to a performer engaged in a professional exhibition or person participating in an exhibition or parade, or any such person preparing to participate in such exhibitions or parades.
- History.—s. 1, ch. 71-135; ss. 1, 12, ch. 76-31; s. 28, ch. 96-350; s. 11, ch. 2006-290.
- · Note.—Former s. 316.100.



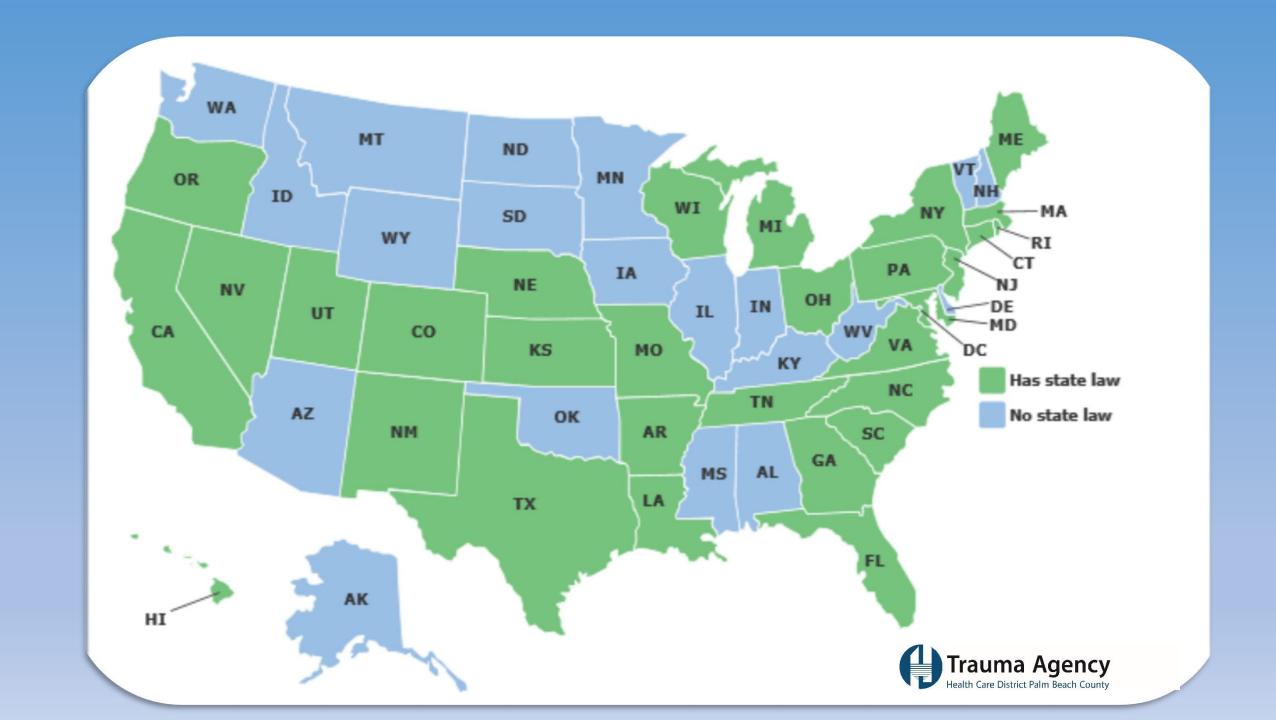
## What is a Cargo Bed

 an open, usually rectangular cargo area or platform at the rear of truck. a pickup truck with a short bed.









### The Old Law - 2005



• (2) No person shall ride on any vehicle upon any portion thereof not designed or intended for the use of passengers. This provision shall not apply to an employee engaged in the necessary discharge of a duty or to a person or persons riding within truck bodies in space intended for merchandise. Any person who violates the provisions of this subsection shall be cited for a nonmoving violation, punishable as provided in chapter 318.

### 2006 - Concessions to Get it Passed





#### 2003 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

TABLE 16 Passengers Riding In Beds of Trucks by Age and Truck Types

Age	Li	ght (Pick	up) Trucks	All Types of Trucks				
Groups	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%
0-4	0	0.00	9	3.38	0	0.00	10	3.31
5-9	0	0.00	13	4.89	0	0.00	14	4.64
10-14	0	0.00	33	12.41	0	0.00	35	11.59
15-19	3	30.00	88	33.08	3	30.00	90	29.80
20-24	1	10.00	31	11.65	1	10.00	34	11.26
25-34	2	20.00	29	10.90	2	20.00	41	13.58
35-44	2	20.00	21	7.89	2	20.00	26	8.61
45-54	1	10.00	14	5.26	1	10.00	17	5.63
55-64	0	0.00	6	2.26	0	0.00	11	3.64
65-74	0	0.00	1	0.38	0	0.00	2	0.66
75-84	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
85+	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Unknown	1	10.00	21	7.89	1	10.00	22	7.2
TOTAL	10	100	266	100	10	100	302	10



#### 2004 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

TABLE 16 Passengers Riding in Beds of Trucks by Age and Truck Types

Age Groups	LI	ght (Pick	up) Trucks	All Types of Trucks				
	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%
0-4	0	0.00	6	2.34	0	0.00	6	2.14
5-9	0	0.00	16	6.25	0	0.00	16	5.71
10-14	1	6.67	38	14.84	1	5.88	38	13.57
15-19	4	26.67	63	24.61	4	23.53	65	23.2
20-24	1	6.67	35	13.67	2	11.76	38	13.5
25-34	4	26.67	32	12.50	4	23.53	39	13.9
35-44	1	6.67	23	8.98	1	5.88	29	10.3
45-54	3	20.00	14	5.47	4	23.53	16	5.7
55-64	1	6.67	5	1.95	1	5.88	6	2.1
65-74	0	0.00	1	0.39	0	0.00	1	0.3
75-84	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.0
85+	0	0.00	1	0.39	0	0.00	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0 00	22	8.59	0	0.00	25	8.9
TOTAL	15	100	256	100	17	100	280	10



#### 2005 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

TABLE 16 Passengers Riding In Beds of Trucks by Age and Truck Types

Age	LI	ght (Pick	up) Trucks	All Types of Trucks*				
Groups	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%
0-4	0	0.00	6	2.54	0	0.00	6	2.26
5-9	0	0.00	17	7.20	0	0.00	17	6.42
10-14	0	0.00	22	9.32	0	0.00	22	8.30
15-19	3	21.43	59	25.00	3	20.00	60	22.64
20-24	4	28.57	28	11.86	4	26.67	29	10.94
25-34	0	0.00	36	15.25	1	6.67	44	16.60
35-44	4	28.57	25	10.59	4	26.67	31	11.70
45-54	3	21.43	15	6.36	3	20.00	24	9.06
55-64	0	0.00	6	2.54	0	0.00	8	3.02
65-74	0	0.00	2	0.85	0	0.00	3	1.13
75-84	0	0.00	1	0.42	0	0.00	1	0.38
85+	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Unknown	0	0.00	19	8.05	0	0.00	20	7.55
TOTAL	14	100	236	100	15	100	265	100

<sup>\*</sup> All Types of Trucks include light (pickup), medium, and heavy trucks. It does not include truck-tractor (cab).

#### 2006 Florida Traffic **Crash Statistics**

Passengers Riding in Beds of Trucks by Age and Truck Types

ABLE 16		Passengers Riding in Deas of Transcription										
Age Groups	U	aht (Picks	up) Trucks		All Types of Trucks*							
	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%				
0-4	0	0.00	10	4.39	0	0.00	10	3.76				
5-9	0	0.00	18	7.89	0	0.00	18	6.77				
10-14	0	0.00	24	10.53	0	0.00	24	9.02				
15-19	2	25.00	58	25.44	2	25.00	63	23.68				
20-24	1	12.50	35	15.35	1	12.50	42	. 15.79				
25-34	1	12.50	32	14.04	1	12.50	38	14.2				
35-44	2	25.00	24	10.53	2	25.00	36	13.5				
45-54	1	12.50	13	5.70	1	12.50	16	6.0				
55-64	0	0.00	1	0.44	0	0.00	3	1.1				
65-74	1	12.50	4	1.75	1	12.50	4	1.5				
75-84	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.0				
	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.0				
85-89	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	- 0	0.0				
90+		0.00	9	3.95	0	0.00	12	4.5				
TOTAL	8	100		100		100		10				

<sup>\*</sup> All Types of Trucks include light (pickup), medium, and heavy trucks. It does not include truck-tractor (cab).



#### 2007 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

TABLE 16 Passengers Riding in Beds of Trucks by Age and Truck Types

Age	Li	ght (Pick	up) Trucks		All Types of Trucks*				
Groups	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%	
0-4	0	0.00	4	1.95	0	0.00	4	1.86	
5-9	0	0.00	13	6.34	0	0.00	14	6.51	
10-14	1	14.29	24	11.71	1	12.50	24	11.16	
15-19	2	28.57	61	29.76	2	25.00	61	28.37	
20-24	1	14.29	23	11.22	1	12.50	24	11.16	
25-34	2	28.57	22	10.73	2	25.00	25	11.63	
35-44	0	0.00	18	8.78	0	0.00	20	9.30	
45-54	0	0.00	15	7.32	1	12.50	18	8.37	
55-64	0	0.00	5	2.44	0	0.00	5	2.33	
65-74	0	0.00	2	0.98	0	0.00	2	0.93	
75-84	1	14.29	0	0.00	1	12.50	0	0.00	
85-89	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.0	
90+	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.0	
Unknown	0	0.00	18	8.78	0	0.00	18	8.3	
TOTAL	7	100	205	100	8	100		10	

<sup>\*</sup> All Types of Trucks include light (pickup), medium, and heavy trucks. It does not include truck-tractor (cab).



#### 2008 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

Trauma Agency
Health Care District Palm Beach County

TABLE 16		Passeng	ers Riding I	Beds of	rucks by A	ge and Tru	ick Types		
Age Groups		Light (Pici	kup) Trucks		All Types of Trucks*				
	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%	
0-4	0	0	5	3.54	0	0	8	4.67	
5-9	0	0	9	6.38	0	0	10	5.84	
10-14 .	0	0	11	7.8	0	0	11	6.43	
15-19	1	12.5	37	26.24	1	11.11	39	22.8	
20-24	1	12.5	29	20.56	1	11.11	31	18.12	
25-34	3	37.5	14	9.92	3	33.33	22	12.86	
35-44	3	37.5	10	7.09	3	33.33	15	8.77	
45-54	0	0	16	11.34	1	11.11	18	10.52	
55-64	0	0	6	4.25	0	0	9	5.26	
65-74	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.58	
75-84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
85-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.58	
90+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	4	2.83	0	0	6	3.5	
TOTAL	8	100	141	100	9	100	171	100	

<sup>\*</sup> All Types of Trucks include light (pickup), medium, and heavy trucks. It does not include truck-tractor (cab).

### 2009 Florida Traffic Crash Statistics

TABLE 16	C. C. S. L. S.	Passeng	ers Riding in	Beds of	rucks by A	ge and iru	CK Types		
		Light (Pici	cup) Trucks		All Types of Trucks*				
Age	Killed	%	Injured	%	Killed	%	Injured	%	
Groups	O	0	1	0.68	0	0	1	0.57	
0-4	0	0	9	6.12	0	0	9	5.14	
5-9	0	0	12	8.16	0	0	12	6.86	
10-14	5	55.56	42	28.57	5	55.56	47	26.86	
15-19	1	11.11	23	15.65	1	11.11	27	15.43	
20-24	0	0	17	11.57	0	0	20	11.43	
25-34 35-44	1	11.11	19	12.92	1	11.11	27	15.43	
45-54	2	22.22	16	10.89	2	22.22	21	12	
55-64	0	0	6	4.08	0	0	8	4.57	
65-74	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.57	
75-84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
85-89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
90+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown	0	0	2	1.36	0	0	2	1.14	
TOTAL	9	100	147	100	9	100	175	100	

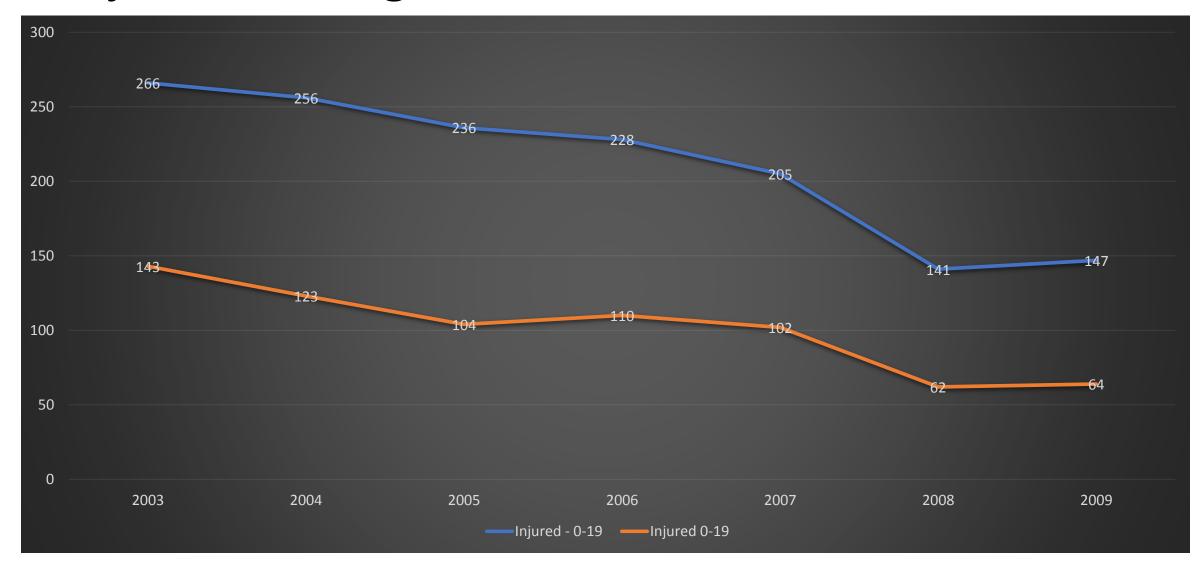
<sup>\*</sup>All Types of trucks include light, medium, and heavy trucks. Does not include a tractor trailer cab.



## Fatal in Cargo Bed: 2003 thru 2009



## Injured in Cargo Bed: 2003 - 2009



## **Personal Observations**





### The Next Move



- FLHSMV: Crash Reports ----> We Need Data Again!!
- Research and Review other State Language: IIHS
- Formulate Draft Language
- Find a Sponsor under Each Roof
- Educate the Legislators (Aides)
- Advocacy Support



## Law Enhancement Challenges: Kids



## Law Enhancement Challenges: Adults





### **Until then: Education**



kids aren't cargo









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## ??QUESTIONS ??

Thank you for your time.

Buckle Up!

David A. Summers

